

# 1 Constants

$$\begin{array}{lll} e = 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C} & m_e = 9.11 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg} & m_p = 1.67 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg} \\ \epsilon_0 = 8.85 \times 10^{-12} \text{ C}^2/\text{Nm}^2 & 1 \text{ Wb} = 1 \text{ T} \cdot \text{m}^2 & \mu_0 = 4\pi \times 10^{-7} \text{ Tm/A} \end{array}$$

# 2 Formulas

$$F = qvB \sin \theta \quad r = \frac{mv}{|q|B} \quad m = \frac{er^2 B^2}{2V}$$

$$F = ILB \sin \theta \quad \tau = NIAB \sin \phi$$

$$\sum B_{\parallel} \Delta l = \mu_0 I \quad B_{\text{line}} = \frac{\mu_0 I}{2\pi r} \quad B_{\text{circle}} = \frac{N\mu_0 I}{2R} \quad B_{\text{solenoid}} = \mu_0 n I = \frac{\mu_0 N I}{L}$$

$$\Phi = BA \cos \theta \quad \Delta\Phi = (B\Delta A + A\Delta B) \cos \theta$$

$$\text{emf} : \mathcal{E} \quad \mathcal{E}_m = vB\ell \quad \mathcal{E} = -N \frac{\Delta\Phi}{\Delta t} \quad I_{\text{ind}} = \frac{\mathcal{E}}{R} \quad I = \frac{V - \mathcal{E}}{R}$$

$$\mathcal{E} = NAB\omega \sin \omega t \quad \mathcal{E}_s = -M \frac{\Delta I_p}{\Delta t} \quad \frac{V_s}{V_p} = \frac{N_s}{N_p} = \frac{I_p}{I_s} \quad P_s = P_p$$

$$\mathcal{E} = -L \frac{\Delta I}{\Delta t} \quad \text{Energy} = \frac{1}{2} LI^2 \quad L = \frac{N\Phi_B}{I} \quad \text{Energy Density} = \frac{1}{2\mu_0} B^2 = \frac{\text{Energy}}{\text{Volume}}$$

$$V_{\text{rms}} = \frac{V_{\text{peak}}}{\sqrt{2}} \quad I_{\text{rms}} = \frac{I_{\text{peak}}}{\sqrt{2}} \quad Z = \frac{V_{\text{peak}}}{I_{\text{peak}}} = \frac{V_{\text{rms}}}{I_{\text{rms}}} \quad Z = \sqrt{R^2 + (X_L - X_C)^2}$$

$$X_L = 2\pi fL \quad X_C = \frac{1}{2\pi fC} \quad V = V_{\text{peak}} \sin(2\pi ft + \phi_V) \quad I = I_{\text{peak}} \sin(2\pi ft + \phi_I)$$

$$\tan \phi = \frac{X_L - X_C}{R} \quad \phi = \phi_V - \phi_I \quad \bar{P} = I_{\text{rms}} V_{\text{rms}} \cos \phi \quad f_0 = \frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{LC}}$$