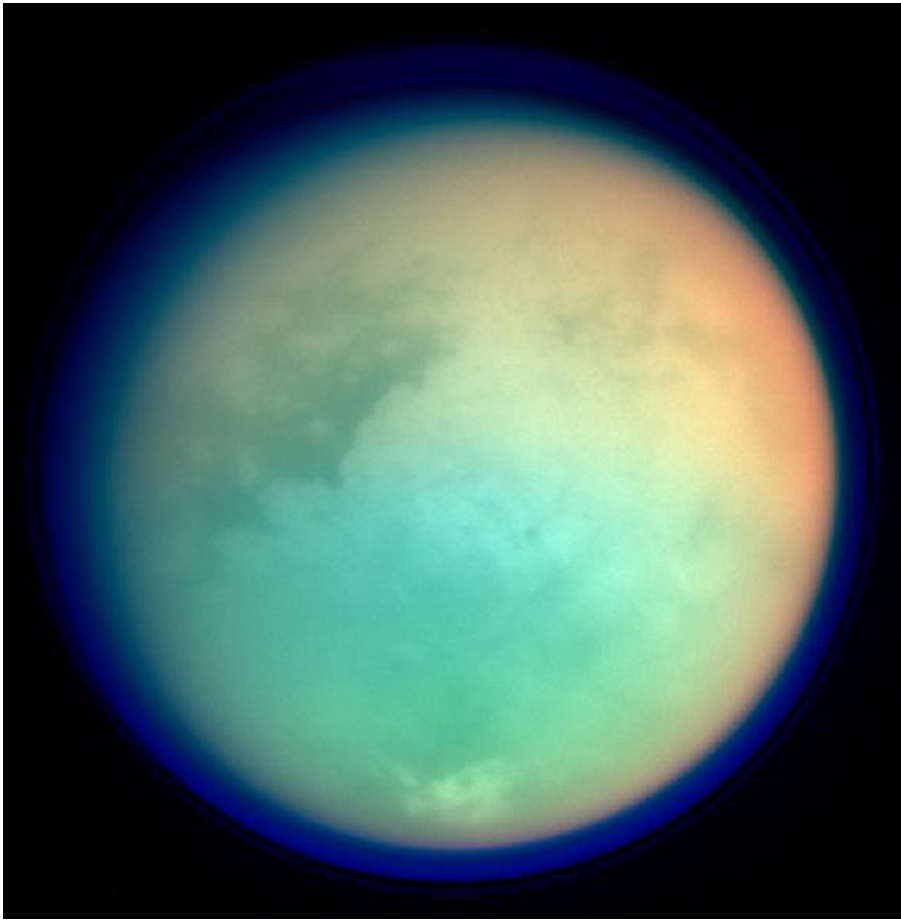
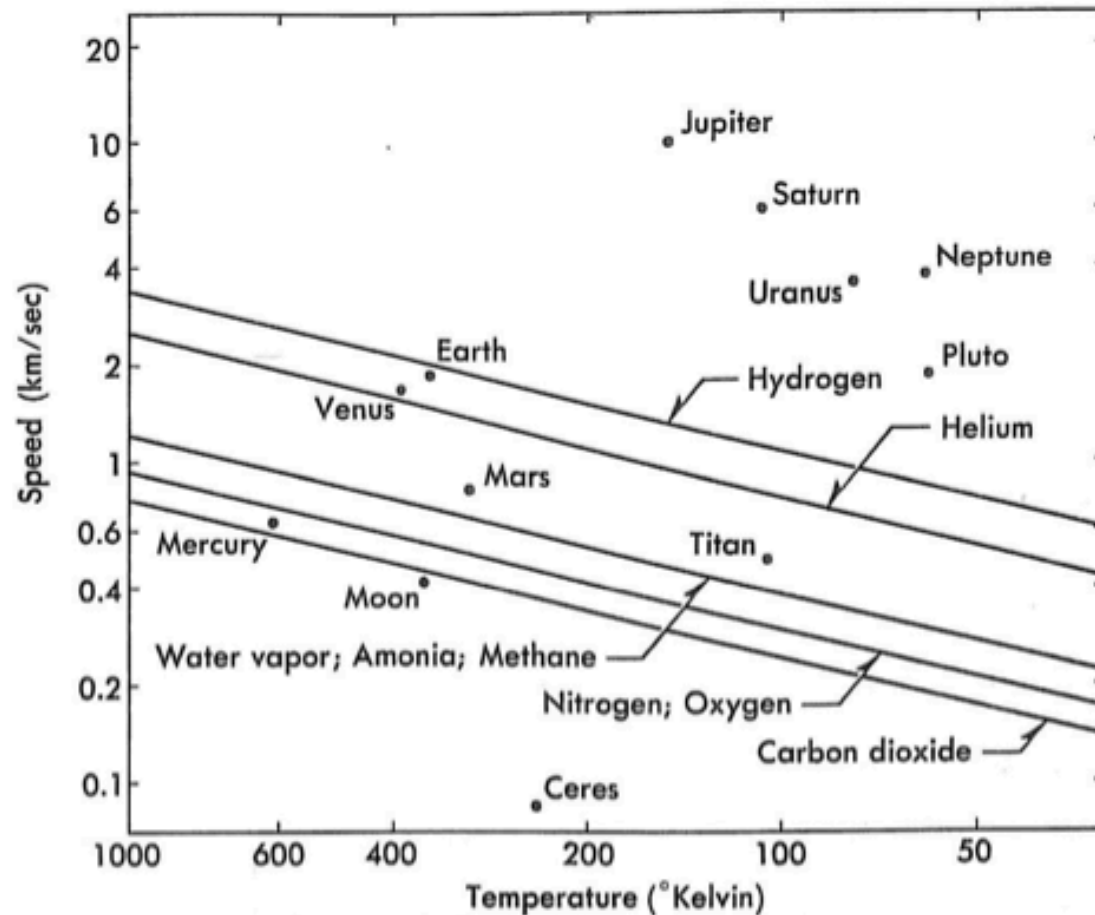


Why do planets (and moons) have atmospheres?

(Conclusion)



Atmospheric retention (from G. Abell, *Exploration of the Universe*, 1966)



11-2 Molecular speeds of common gases at various temperatures.

Satellite with internal heating... Enceladus (252 km)

