

Adiabatic Invariance

At point $z=0$, $v_{\parallel} = v_{\perp}$

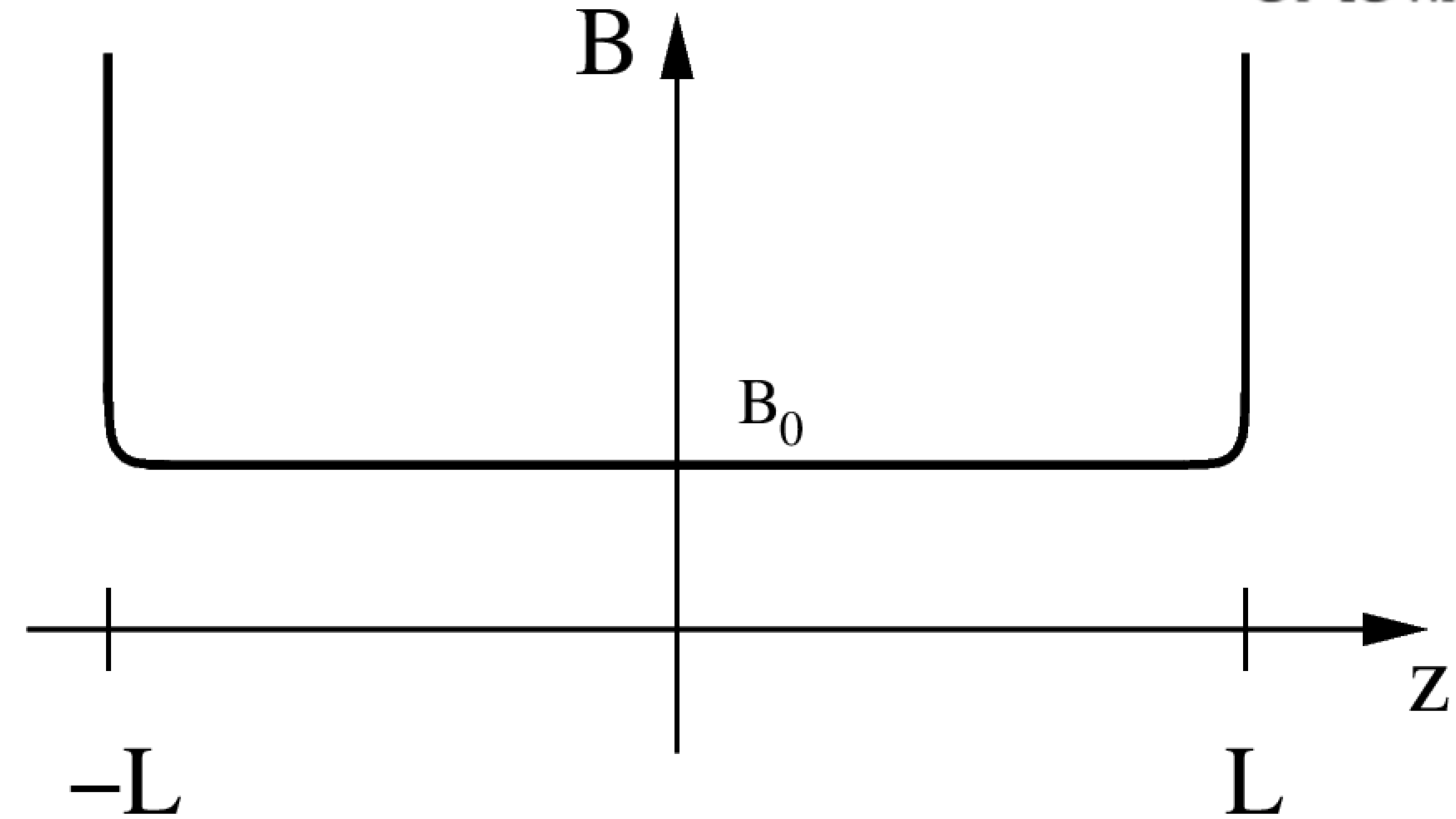
If you increase B_0 to $2B_0$, how to the components of velocity change?

(1) $v_{\perp} \uparrow, v_{\parallel} \uparrow$

(2) $v_{\perp} \uparrow, v_{\parallel} -$

(3) $v_{\perp} -, v_{\parallel} \downarrow$

(4) $v_{\perp} \downarrow, v_{\parallel} \downarrow$



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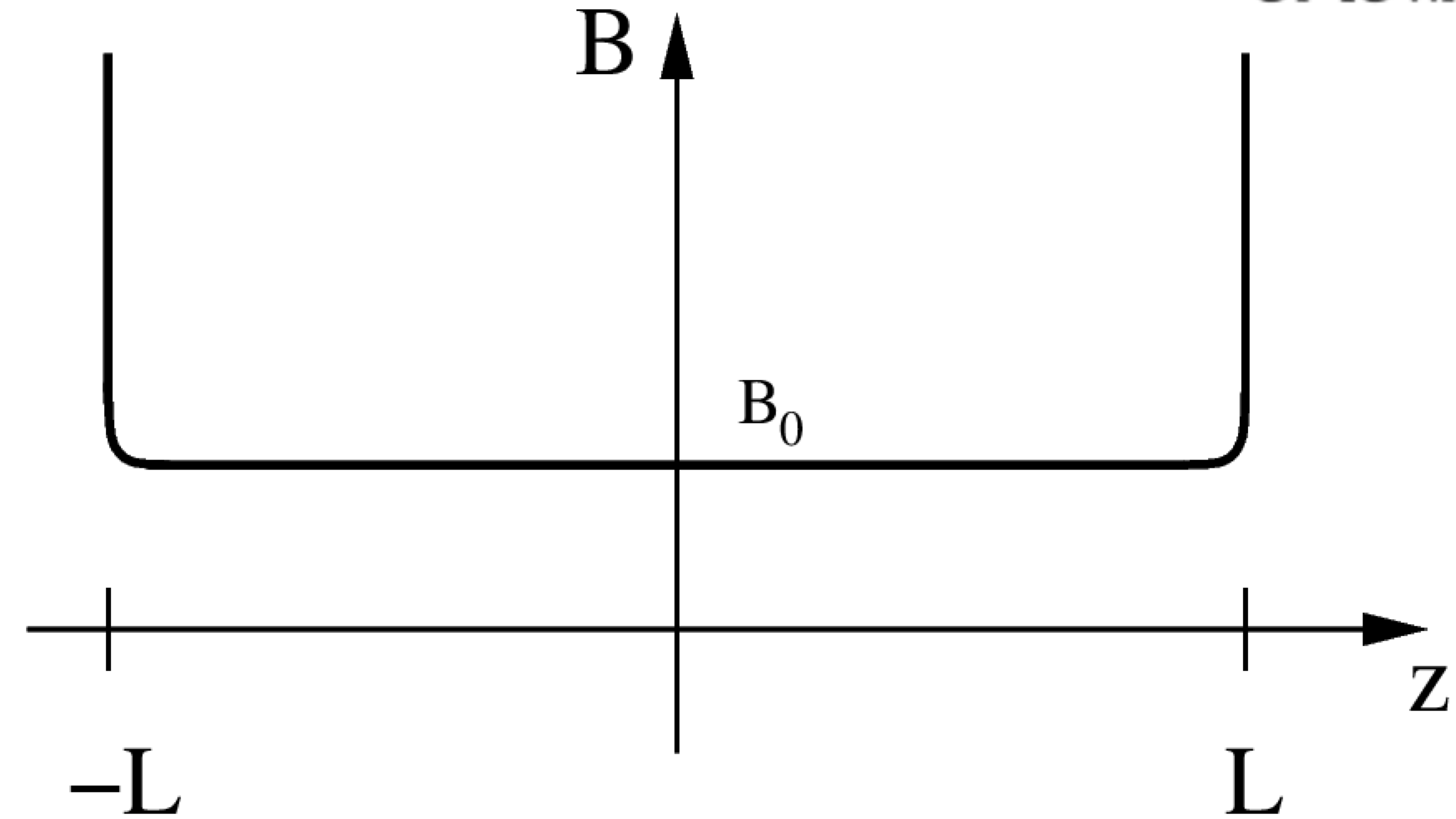
If you increase B_0 to $2B_0$, how do the components of velocity change?

(1) $v_{\perp} \uparrow, v_{\parallel} \uparrow$

(2) $v_{\perp} \uparrow, v_{\parallel} \downarrow$

(3) $v_{\perp} \downarrow, v_{\parallel} \downarrow$

(4) $v_{\perp} \downarrow, v_{\parallel} \uparrow$



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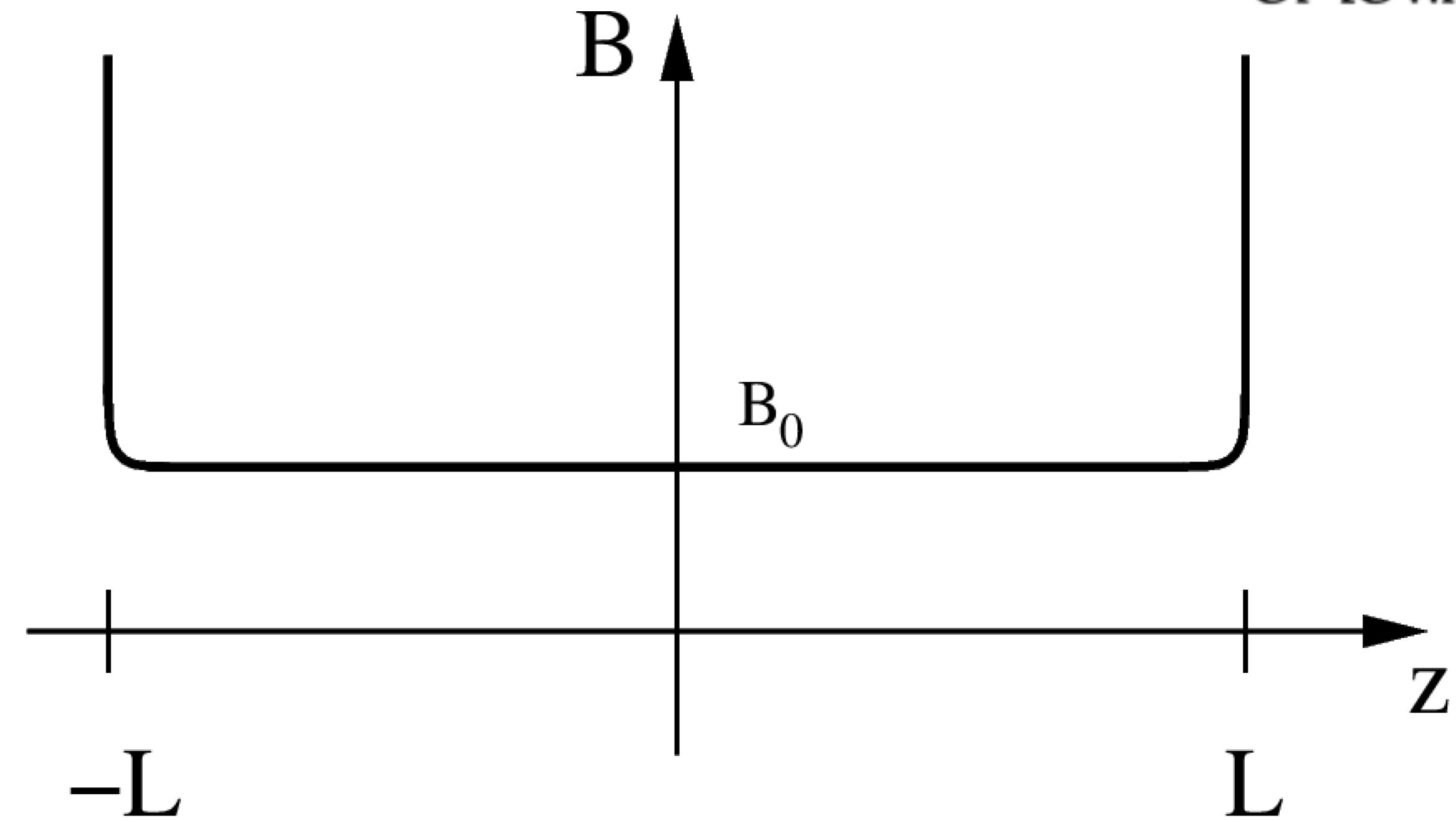
If you increase L to $2L$, how do the components of velocity change?

(1) $v_{\perp} \downarrow, v_{\parallel} -$

(2) $v_{\perp} \downarrow, v_{\parallel} \uparrow$

(3) $v_{\perp} -, v_{\parallel} \downarrow$

(4) $v_{\perp} \downarrow, v_{\parallel} \downarrow$



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At point $z=0$, $v_{\parallel} = v_{\perp}$

If you increase L to $2L$, how to the components of velocity change?

(1) $v_{\perp} \downarrow, v_{\parallel} -$

(2) $v_{\perp} \downarrow, v_{\parallel} \uparrow$

(3) $v_{\perp} -, v_{\parallel} \downarrow$

(4) $v_{\perp} \downarrow, v_{\parallel} \downarrow$

