#### **Collision frequency**



Calculate 
$$\nu_{ii}/\nu_{ei}$$
 for  $T_i = 4T_e$  and  $m_i = 100m_e$ 

- a) 160
- b) 1/4
- c) 1/40
- d) 1/80

#### Moments

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Which of the following is the fluid velocity  $~{f U}_s$  ?

a) 
$$\int d^3 \mathbf{v} (\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{U}_s) (\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{U}_s) f_s(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{v}, t)$$

b) 
$$\frac{\int d^3 \mathbf{v} \quad \mathbf{v} f_s(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{v}, t)}{\int d^3 \mathbf{v} f_s(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{v}, t)}$$

c) 
$$\frac{\int d^3 \mathbf{v} \quad mv^2/2f_s(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{v}, t)}{\int d^3 \mathbf{v} f_s(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{v}, t)}$$

d) 
$$\int d^3 \mathbf{v} \mathbf{v} f_s(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{v}, t)$$

## Compression of Plasma

of lowa

Consider a cylindrical volume of plasma threaded by a uniform axial magnetic field  $B_0$ . What is the magnetic field if the plasma is compressed as follows:



a)  $16B_0$ 

**b)**  $4B_0$ 

**c)** *B*<sub>0</sub>

d)  $B_0/4$ 

## Changes of Plasma Volume

of lowa

Consider a cylindrical volume of plasma threaded by a uniform axial magnetic field  $B_0$ . What is the magnetic field if the plasma is changed as follows:



d)  $B_0/9$ 

# Changes of Plasma Volume

Consider a cylindrical volume of plasma threaded by a uniform axial magnetic field  $B_0$  with a temperature  $T_0$ . If the plasma is strongly collisional, what is the temperature after this plasma is changed as follows?



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- a)  $T_0/8$
- **b)**  $T_0/2$
- **c)**  $T_0$
- **d)**  $4T_0$

## Changes of Plasma Volume

Consider a cylindrical volume of plasma threaded by a uniform axial magnetic field  $B_0$ . If the plasma is collisionless with initial temperatures,  $T_{\perp} = T_{\parallel} = T_0$ , what are the final temperatures?



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a)  $T_{\perp} = 4T_0, \quad T_{\parallel} = T_0/16$ 

**b)**  $T_{\perp} = 2T_0, \quad T_{\parallel} = T_0/4$ 

c)  $T_{\perp} = T_0, \quad T_{\parallel} = T_0$ 

d)  $T_{\perp} = T_0/4, \quad T_{\parallel} = 4T_0$ 

#### Polar Plot of MHD Wave Velocities

Which of the following can be deduced from this polar plot of the Fast, Alfven, and Slow wave velocities?

**a)**  $c_s > v_A$ 

**b)**  $c_s = v_A$ 

**c)**  $c_s < v_A$ 

d) Cannot be determined



