# College Physics I: 1511 Mechanics & Thermodynamics

Professor Jasper Halekas Van Allen Lecture Room 1 MWF 8:30-9:20 Lecture



- No Labs or Discussions Week One!
  - Labs and Discussions will both start next week

## **This Week**

- Today: Syllabus Day!
- Wednesday: Math Review
- Friday: Displacement/Velocity/Acceleration

# Why Physics?



## No Really, Why Physics?



# **Physics in Everyday Life**



## **Physics and Medicine**



### **MCAT Subjects Covered in This Class**

#### **Translational Motion (PHY)**

- Units and dimensions
- Vectors, components
- Vector addition
- Speed, velocity (average and instantaneous)
- Acceleration

#### Force (PHY)

- Newton's First Law, inertia
- Newton's Second Law (F = ma)
- Newton's Third Law, forces equal and opposite
- Friction, static and kinetic
- Center of mass

#### Equilibrium (PHY)

- Vector analysis of forces acting on a point object
- Torques, lever arms

#### Work (PHY)

- Work done by a constant force:  $W = Fd \cos\theta$
- Mechanical advantage
- Work Kinetic Energy Theorem
- Conservative forces

#### Energy of Point Object Systems (PHY)

- Kinetic Energy:  $KE = \frac{1}{2} mv^2$ ; units
- Potential Energy
  - $\circ$  PE = *mgh* (gravitational, local)
  - $PE = \frac{1}{2} kx^2$  (spring)
- Conservation of energy
- Power, units

#### Periodic Motion (PHY)

- Amplitude, frequency, phase
- Transverse and longitudinal waves: wavelength and propagation speed

#### Fluids (PHY)

- Density, specific gravity
- Buoyancy, Archimedes' Principle
- Hydrostatic pressure
  - Pascal's Law
  - Hydrostatic pressure;  $P = \rho gh$  (pressure vs. depth)
- Viscosity: Poiseuille Flow
- Continuity equation  $(A \cdot v = \text{constant})$
- Concept of turbulence at high velocities
- Surface tension
- Bernoulli's equation
- Venturi effect, pitot tube

#### Gas Phase (GC, PHY)

- Absolute temperature, (K) Kelvin Scale
- Pressure, simple mercury barometer
- Molar volume at  $0^{\circ}$ C and 1 atm = 22.4 L/mol
- Ideal gas
  - Definition
  - Ideal Gas Law: PV = nRT
  - Boyle's Law: PV = constant
  - Charles' Law: V/T = constant
  - Avogadro's Law: V/n = constant
- Kinetic Molecular Theory of Gases
  - Heat capacity at constant volume and at constant pressure (PHY)
  - Boltzmann's Constant (PHY)

#### Sound (PHY)

- Production of sound
- Relative speed of sound in solids, liquids, and gases
- Intensity of sound, decibel units, log scale
- Attenuation (Damping)
- Doppler Effect: moving sound source or observer, reflection of sound from a moving objec

## **Think Green**

#### Imagine the impact of everything you do, multiplied by 300!



## **Resources: Web Pages**

- Web Pages:
  - Main Web Page
    - http://www.physics.uiowa.edu/~jhalekas/teaching/ cphysl\_2016/index.html
      - Hosts syllabus, schedule, class notes, etc.
  - ICON:
    - https://uiowa.instructure.com/courses/8615
      - Used for little other than grades links to other sites
  - WileyPLUS:
    - http://www.wileyplus.com/class/528183
      - Used for all homework

### **Resources: Class Notes**

- Notes from each class (both PPT and blackboard material) will be merged and placed online in PDF form within one day after the class
  - Can be found on the main class web page, on the "Notes" tab

## **Resources: Textbooks**



Textbook can be purchased anywhere

#### Make Sure you Register for 10<sup>th</sup> edition Wiley Plus! This is required for homework!

Wiley Plus online includes electronic versions of textbook chapters

#### Lab Manual:

Required: "Experiments in Mechanics, Wave Motion and Heat"

Must be purchased at bookstore

### **Resources: People**

- Please come to me and/or your lab and discussion TAs if you have questions!
- Also, help is available in the 3<sup>rd</sup> floor Tile Room, which is staffed regularly with physics TAs who can help you

## **Contacts/Office Hours**

- Instructor:
- Office:
- Phone:
- E-mail:
- Office Hours:
  - Tuesday 2:00-3:00pm,
  - Wednesday 9:30-10:30pm,
  - Thursday 4:00-5:00pm
  - Or by Appointment

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## Reading

- Reading should be completed before lecture.
- There are no reading quizzes, but reading ahead is highly recommended, and will make lecture and discussions more productive.
- Tests may include material not explicitly covered in class.

### Homework

- Weekly homework assignments are to be completed online using WileyPLUS. All assignments must be completed online by 11:00pm on Thursdays.
- You are allowed to work with other students on the homework, but each student must calculate the solutions to his/her own questions and submit the answers on WileyPLUS.
- WileyPLUS homework is electronically graded ensuring a totally level playing field.

## Wiley Plus



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## Wiley Plus

- Common Issues:
  - Not carrying enough decimal places through in mathematical calculations
    - Math problems require the answer to be within 2% of the exact numerical value
  - Grading problems
    - If you believe your problem was misgraded, tell me and I will fix it!
  - Browser issues
    - When in doubt, log out and clear all cookies, then log back in
    - When all else fails, contact Wiley Plus tech support

### Homework

- Homework will include conceptual (one chance per problem) and mathematical (three chances per problem) questions
- There will be 12 math and 12 conceptual assignments
  - Only the top 11 scores for each will count toward the final grade
- There are practice (ungraded) math and conceptual assignments available now on Wiley Plus

### Labs

- The laboratory assignments are a key part of the course, to be held under the supervision of your teaching assistant, who will also grade the laboratory reports.
  - Remember to complete pre-lab questions before lab!
- Only 9 of 10 labs will be counted toward grading, however, there will be *absolutely no* make-up labs.

## Participation

- Participation will be tracked by your response to questions through student response systems during lecture. These questions are un-graded, so any response counts as participation.
  - We will start using student response systems on Friday
  - Extra credit points will be assigned as follows:
  - >60% participation
    >80% participation
    >90% participation

0.5% of overall points1.0% of overall points2.0% of overall points

### Clickers Student Response Systems

- Student response systems are not required
- Student response systems are an opportunity to earn extra credit
- Make sure to register your Turning Point account through ICON if you want to get credit!
- This semester, the University of lowa is transitioning to personal device-based response systems (any wi-fi enabled device can be used). You must register online in ICON by selecting Student Response, then Turning Account Registration from the course modules. If you already have a physical clicker, you can exchange it for a license from TurningPoint. Students should go to the IMU Bookstore only for these exchanges. Detailed information and FAOs are available at http://its.uiowa.edu/srs/.

## **SRS Questions Are:**

- Anonymous to the rest of the class
  - [Only I know who you are]
- Not graded (any answer counts the same)
- Do not count against you
  - Participating in the clicker questions gives you a chance to gain extra credit
    - 100% participation is not required
    - 90% = 100% for the purposes of extra credit
    - This allows for a few unavoidable absences, dead batteries, etc.

## Why are we using SRS?

- To give you a chance to practice tricky concepts and check your understanding in real time – physics is tricky!
- To give me feedback on what you get and what you don't I'm not perfect!
- Because SRS questions can (should) be fun!
- Because peer-reviewed research shows that students in the worst classes that use clickers and other interactive learning techniques learn more than those in the best classes that don't

# **Tests/Grading**

Exam Schedule:	Two Midterm Exams:
Friday, Sep. 30	Ch. 1-6
Friday, Nov. 4	Ch. 7-11
Final Exam, TBD Date	e Ch. 1-16
Grading:	
Homework	20%
Labs	20%
Two Midterms	15% Each
Final Exam	30%
<ul> <li>Participation</li> </ul>	Extra Credit (up to 2%)

### Exams

- Midterm exams will be held during regular class hours on the dates specified above. The final exam will be two hours, scheduled during finals week at a time to be announced.
- Exams will be closed book, multiple-choice
  - You will be provided an equation sheet with your exam
  - Calculators are allowed, but absolutely no computers/ phones
- No make-up exams other than in legitimate extenuating circumstances with prior approval!
  - If you do not contact me in advance you will not earn full credit for the exam

### **Exam Format**

- A common complaint: Exam questions are not exactly like homework questions (true!)
- Exams are a mix of conceptual and math questions, but with numbers simplified so no calculator is required (though you can have one if you wish)
- We will do a lot of review before each test, and will go over some "exam-like" questions
- I will also be posting lots of sample questions from previous exams before each test, so you should have a very good idea of what tests will look like

## **Grading: How it Works**

#### Student A has the following scores:

Category	Score	Percentage	Weight	<b>Class Points</b>
Homework	99/110	.900	20	18
Labs	870/900	.966	20	19.32
Midterm 1	10/15	.667	15	10
Midterm 2	9/15	.600	15	9
Final	18/30	.600	30	18
Participation	36/42	.857	up to 2	1.0
Total				75.32/100

Student A has 75.32 class points. These will determine his/her class rank, which will be used along with the curve to determine his/her grade.

## **Grading: How it Works**

- CLAS recommends the following grade distribution for elementary courses:
  - A 15%, B 34%, C 40%, D 8%, F 3%.
  - A similar curve will be used in assigning final grades this curve may be adjusted slightly depending on the overall performance of the class
- For example:
  - If 75.32 was a class rank of 85/304 = 28th percentile, Student A would get a B grade by this curve.

## Cheating

#### Don't!

- Cheating is a major disservice to you and your classmates
- If you are caught, it will affect your grade, and you could face disciplinary action

## Not Cheating (Okay!)

- Studying together
- Working together on homework
  (but not submitting someone else's answers)
- Asking for help from TAs
- Hiring a tutor
  - (but explore other avenues first there is lots of help available without paying for it)

## Cheating (Not Okay!)

- Submitting someone else's work on a lab, homework, or a test
  - This includes hiring someone else to do homework or take a test for you
    - (we will check IDs!)
- Allowing someone else to copy your work
- Bringing notes, phones, etc. to tests
  - (we will have proctors with sharp eyes!)

## Communication

- Please let me know if you have questions, comments, complaints, or are struggling with particular concepts. This class is for you, and I am here to help.
  - Students may communicate with me by phone, e-mail, or in person
  - Students with issues or questions should if possible raise them in person by attending office hours or by scheduling an appointment
  - If you prefer to give me anonymous feedback there is a comments envelope on my door

## **Ask Questions!**

- The fact that I ask SRS questions in part to get feedback does not mean that you should not also ask other questions in class, discussion, or office hours
- If you have a question, others may also have the same question
- Don't be afraid to speak up!

## Schedule

Physics 1511		College Physics I 20		)16 Schedule	
Dates	Week	Reading (Due Monday unless noted)	Homework Due Thursday	Lab	Notes
August 22-26	Week 1	Chapter 1.1-2.3 (Wednesday)	No Homework	No Lab	No Discussions Week One
August 29- Sep 2	Week 2	Chapter 2.4-3.4	HW 1 Online	M1	
Sep 5-9	Week 3	Chapter 4.0-4.8 (Wednesday)	HW 2 Online	No Lab	Holiday 7/5
Sep 12-16	Week 4	Chs. 4.9-5.4,5.7	HW 3 Online	M2	
Sep 19-23	Week 5	Chs. 6.1-6.6, 10.1, 10.3	HW 4 Online	M4	
Sep 26-30	Week 6	No Reading	No Homework	No Lab	Midterm 1 Friday 9/30 Ch. 1-6
Oct 3-7	Week 7	Chapter 7	HW 5 Online	M5	
Oct 10-14	Week 8	Chapter 8.1-8.6	HW 6 Online	M6	
Oct 17-21	Week 9	Chapter 9, 10.4	HW 7 Online	M7	
Oct 24-28	Week 10	Chapter 11	HW 8 Online	M9	
Oct 31-Nov 4	Week 11	No Reading	No Homework	No Lab	Midterm 2 Friday 11/04 Ch. 7-11
Nov 7-11	Week 12	Chapter 12-13	HW 9 Online	H1	
Nov 14-18	Week 13	Chapter 14	HW 10 Online	H2	
Nov 21-25	Thanksgiving				Turkey Week!
Nov 28-Dec 2	Week 14	Chapter 15	HW 11 Online	W1	
Dec 5-9	Week 15	Chapter 16	HW 12 Online	No Lab	
Dec 12-16	Finals Week	No Reading	No Homework	No Lab	Final Exam Date TBD Ch. 1-16

## Let's Learn Physics!

